इञ्जिनियरिङ्ग सेवा, सिभिल समूह अन्तर्गतका जनरल, हाईवे, स्यानीटरी, इरिगेशन, हाइड्रोपावर र हाइड्रोलोजी उपसमृह, पाँचौँ तह, सब इन्जिजियर पदको खुला प्रतियोगितात्मक परीक्षाको पाठचकम

# भाग (Part II ) :-सेवा सम्बन्धित कार्य-ज्ञान (Job related functional knowledge)

## (२¼ प्रश्न× २ अङ्क **= ५**० अङ्क)

## 1. Surveying

- 1.1 General
  - 1.1.1 Classifications
  - 1.1.2 Principle of surveying
  - 1.1.3 Selection of suitable method
  - 1.1.4 Scales, plans and maps
  - 1.1.5 Entry into survey field books and level books
- 1.2 Levelling
  - 1.2.1 Methods of levelling
  - 1.2.2 Levelling instruments and accessories
  - 1.2.3 Principles of levelling
- 1.3 Plane Tabling
  - 1.3.1 Equipment required
  - 1.3.2 Methods of plane tabling
  - 1.3.3 Two and three point problems
- 1.4 Theodolite and Traverse surveying
  - 1.4.1 Basic difference between different theodolites
  - 1.4.2 Temporary adjustments of theodolites
  - 1.4.3 Fundamental lines and desired relations
  - 1.4.4 Tacheometry: stadia method
  - 1.4.5 Trigonometrical levelling
  - 1.4.6 Checks in closed traverse
- 1.5 Contouring
  - 1.5.1 Characteristics of contour lines
  - 1.5.2 Method of locating contours
  - 1.5.3 Contour plotting
- 1.6 Setting Out
  - 1.6.1 Small buildings
  - 1.6.2 Simple curves

### 2. Construction Materials

- 2.1 Stone
  - 2.1.1 Formation and availability of stones in Nepal
  - 2.1.2 Methods of laying and construction with various stones
- 2.2 Cement
  - 2.2.1 Different cements: Ingredients, properties and manufacture
  - 2.2.2 Storage and transport
  - 2.2.3 Admixtures
- 2.3 Clay and Clay Products
  - 2.3.1 Brick: type, manufacture, laying, bonds
- 2.4 Paints and Varnishes
  - 2.4.1 Type and selection
  - 2.4.2 Preparation techniques

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- 2.4.3 Use
- 2.5 Bitumen
  - 2.5.1 Type
  - 2.5.2 Selection
  - 2.5.3 Use

#### 3. Mechanics of Materials and Structures

- 3.1 Mechanics of Materials
  - 3.1.1 Internal effects of loading
  - 3.1.2 Ultimate strength and working stress of materials
- 3.2 Mechanics of Beams
  - 3.2.1 Shear force and bending moment
  - 3.2.2 Thrust, shear and bending moment diagrams for statically determinate beams under various types of loading
- 3.3 Simple Strut Theory

### 4. Hydraulics

- 4.1 General
  - 4.1.1 Properties of fluid: mass, weight, specific weight, density, specific volume, specific gravity, viscosity
  - 4.1.2 Pressure and Pascal's law
- 4.2 Hydro-Kinematics and Hydro-Dynamics
  - 4.2.1 Energy of flowing liquid: Kinetic energy, potential energy, in ternal energy
- 4.3 Measurement of Discharge
  - 4.3.1 Weirs and notches
  - 4.3.2 Discharge formulas
- 4.4 Flows
  - 4.4.1Characteristics of pipe flow and open channel flow

#### 5. Soil Mechanics

- 5.1 General
  - 5.1.1 Soil types and classification
  - 5.1.2 Three phase system of soil
  - 5.1.3 Unit Weight of soil mass: bulk density, saturated density, submerged density and dry density
  - 5.1.4 Interrelationship between specific gravity, void ratio, porosity, degree of saturation, percentage of air voids air content and density index
- 5.2 Soil Water Relation
  - 5.2.1 Terzaghi's principle of effective stress
  - 5.2.2 Darcy's law
  - 5.2.3 Factors affecting permeability
- 5.3 Compaction of soil
  - 5.3.1 Factors affecting soil compaction
  - 5.3.2 Optimum moisture content
  - 5.3.3 Relation between dry density and moisture content
- 5.4 Shear Strength of Soils
  - 5.4.1 Mohr-Coulomb failure theory
  - 5.4.2 Cohesion and angle of internal friction
- 5.5 Earth Pressures
  - 5.5.1 Active and passive earth pressures

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- 5.5.2 Lateral earth pressure theory
- 5.5.3 Rankine's earth pressure theory
- 5.6 Foundation Engineering
  - 5.6.1 Terzaghi's general bearing capacity formulas and their application

#### 6. Structural Design

- 6.1 R.C. Sections in Bending
  - 6.1.1 Under reinforced, over reinforced and balanced sections
  - 6.1.2 Analysis of single and double reinforced rectangular sections
- 6.2 Shear and Bond for R.C. Sections
  - 6.2.1 Shear resistance of a R.C. section
  - 6.2.2 Types of Shear reinforcement and their design
  - 6.2.3 Determination of anchorage length
- 6.3 Axially Loaded R.C. Columns
  - 6.3.1 Short and long columns
  - 6.3.2 Design of a rectangular column section
- 6.4 Design and Drafting of R.C. Structures
  - 6.4.1 Singly and doubly reinforced rectangular beams
  - 6.4.2 Simple one-way and two-way slabs
  - 6.4.3 Axially loaded short and long columns

### 7. Building Construction Technology

- 7.1 Foundations
  - 7.1.1 Subsoil exploration
  - 7.1.2 Type and suitability of different foundations: Shallow, deep
  - 7.1.3 Shoring and dewatering
  - 7.1.4 Design of simple brick or stone masonry foundations
- 7.2 Walls
  - 7.2.1 Type of walls and their functions
  - 7.2.2 Choosing wall thickness, Height to length relation
  - 7.2.3 Use of scaffolding
- 7.3 Damp Proofing
  - 7.3.1 Source of Dampness
  - 7.3.2 Remedial measures to prevent dampness
- 7.4 Concrete Technology
  - 7.4.1 Constituents of cement concrete
  - 7.4.2 Grading of aggregates
  - 7.4.3 Concrete mixes
  - 7.4.4 Water cement ratio
  - 7.4.5 Factors affecting strength of concrete
  - 7.4.6 Form work
  - 7.4.7 Curing
- 7.5 Wood work
  - 7.5.1 Frame and shutters of door and window
  - 7.5.2 Timber construction of upper floors
  - 7.5.3 Design and construction of stairs
- 7.6 Flooring and Finishing
  - 7.6.1 Floor finishes: brick, concrete, flagstone

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### 7.6.2 Plastering

## 8. Water Supply and Sanitation Engineering

- 8.1 General
  - 8.1.1 Objectives of water supply system
  - 8.1.2 Source of water and its selection: gravity and artesian springs, s hallow and deep wells; infiltration galleries.
- 8.2 Gravity Water Supply System
  - 8.2.1 Design period
  - 8.2.2 Determination of daily water demand
  - 8.2.3 Determination of storage tank capacity
  - 8.2.4 Selection of pipe
  - 8.2.5 Pipe line design and hydraulic grade line
- 8.3 Design of Sewer
  - 8.3.1 Quantity of sanitary sewage
  - 8.3.2 Maximum, Minimum and self cleaning velocity
- 8.4 Excreta Disposal and Unsewered Area
  - 8.4.1 Pit latrine
  - 8.4.2 Design of septic tank

## 9. Irrigation Engineering

- 9.1 General
  - 9.1.1 Advantages and Disadvantages of irrigation
  - 9.2 Crop Water Requirement
    - 9.2.1 Crop season and crop water requirement for principal crops
    - 9.2.2 Duty delta and base period
- 9.3 Irrigation Canals
  - 9.3.1 Canal losses and their minimization
  - 9.3.2 Maximum and minimum velocities
  - 9.3.3 Design of irrigation canal section using Manning's formula
  - 9.3.4 Need and location of weir/barrage
  - 9.3.5 Head works for small canals

### 10. Highway Engineering

- 10.1 General
  - 10.1.1 Introduction to transportation systems
  - 10.1.2 Historic development of roads in Nepal
  - 10.1.3 Classification of road in Nepal
  - 10.1.4 Basic requirements of road alignment
- 10.2 Geometric Design
  - 10.2.1 Basic design control and criteria for design
  - 10.2.2 Elements of cross section, typical cross-section for all roads in filling and cutting
  - 10.2.3 Camber
  - 10.2.4 Determination of radius of horizontal curves
  - 10.2.5 Super elevation
  - 10.2.6 Sight distances
  - 10.2.7 Gradient
  - 10.2.8 Use of Nepal Road Standard and subsequent revision in road design
- 10.3 Drainage System
  - 10.3.1 Importance of drainage system and requirements of a good drainage system
- 10.4 Road Pavement

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- 10.4.1 Pavement structure and its components: subgrade, sub-base, base and surface courses
- 10.5 Road Machineries
  - 10.5.1 Earth moving and compacting machines
- 10.6 Road Construction Technology
- 10.7 Bridge
  - 10.7.1 T-beam bride
  - 10.7.2 Timber bridges
- 10.8 Road Maintenance and Repair
  - 10.8.1 Type of maintenance Works
- 10.9 Tracks and Trails

#### 11. Estimating and Costing

- 11.1 General
  - 11.1.1 Main items of work
  - 11.1.2 Units of measurement and payment of various items of work and material
  - 11.1.3 Standard estimate formats of government offices
- 11.2 Rate Analysis
  - 11.2.1 Basic general knowledge on the use of rate analysis norms of Government of Nepal and approved district rates
- 11.3 Specifications
  - 11.3.1 Interpretation of specifications
- 11.4 Valuation
  - 11.4.1 Methods of valuation
  - 11.4.2 Basic general knowledge of standard formats used by commercial banks and NIDC for valuation

#### 12. Construction Management

- 12.1 Organization
  - 12.1.1 Need for organization
  - 12.1.2 Responsibilities of a civil sub-engineer
  - 12.1.3 Relation between Owner, Contractor and Engineer
- 12.2 Site Management
  - 12.2.1 Preparation of site plan
  - 12.2.2 Organizing labor
  - 12.2.3 Measures to improve labor efficiency
  - 12.2.4 Accident prevention
- 12.3 Contract Procedure
  - 12.3.1 Contracts
  - 12.3.2 Force account and day- works
  - 12.3.3 Types of contracts
  - 12.3.4 Tender and tender notice
  - 12.3.5 Bid security
  - 12.3.6 Preparation before inviting tender
  - 12.3.7 Agreement
  - 12.3.8 Conditions of contract
  - 12.3.9 Construction supervision
- 12.4 Accounts
  - 12.4.1 Administrative approval and technical sanction

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- 12.4.2 Familiarity with standard account keeping formats used in governmental organizations
- 12.4.3 Muster roll
- 12.4.4 Completion report
- 12.5 Planning and Control
  - 12.5.1 Construction schedule
  - 12.5.2 Equipment and materials schedule
  - 12.5.3 Construction stages and operations
  - 12.5.4 Bar chart

## 13. Airport Engineering

- 13.1 General
  - 13.1.1 Introduction to Air Transport System
  - 13.1.2 Historic development of Airports in Nepal
  - 13.1.3 Classification of Airports
  - 13.1.4 Airport terminologies
- 13.2 Design
  - 13.2.1 Basic design control and criteria for design
  - 13.2.2 General items contained in ANNEX 14 (ICAO Publication)
  - 13.2.3 Planning of Airport and its elements
  - 13.2.4 Terminal Building and Control Tower
  - 13.2.5 Drainage System
  - 13.2.6 Geometric design, pavement structure and its component
  - 13.2.7 Basic knowledge of Heliport and Hangers
- 13.3 Airport Maintenance
  - 13.3.1 Types of maintenance
  - 13.3.2 Methods of maintenance

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प्रथम पत्रको लागि यथासम्भव निम्नान्सार प्रश्नहरू सोधिने छ:

भाग	विषयवस्तु	परीक्षा प्रणाली	अङ्कभार	प्रश्न संख्या × अङ्क
I	सामान्य ज्ञान र सामान्य अभिक्षमता परीक्षण (General Awareness & General Aptitude Test)	बहुवैकल्पिक प्रश्न	ХO	२५ प्रश्न × २ अङ्क= ५०
II	सेवा सम्बन्धित कार्य-ज्ञान (Job related functional knowledge)	(MCQs)	४०	२५ प्रश्न × २ अङ्क= ५०